

BEGIN — OCTOBER 5, 1960

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BULLETIN

THIRD LEAD NEUTALS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., THURSDAY, OCT. 6 (AP)—FIVE NEUTRAL COUNTRIES EARLY TODAY DROPPED EFFORTS TO HAVE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SEEK NEW CONTACTS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV. THEY WITHDREW A RESOLUTION FOR THIS PURPOSE AFTER REFERENCE TO EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN KNOCKED OUT OF IT.

INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, IN SOMBER MOOD, ANNOUNCED THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE PROPOSAL HE HAD INTRODUCED LAST FRIDAY WITH PRESCDENTS² KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA, SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

NEHRU EXPLAINED THAT AS THE RESOLUTION STOOD WITH MENTION OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT AND THE SOVIET PREMIER ELIMINATED, THE MAIN³ PURPOSE HAD BEEN TAKEN AWAY.

IT REMAINED AS NOTHING BUT A CALL FOR RENEWED CONTACTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, HE POINTED OUT.

"THERE HAS BEEN NO BREAK OF CONTACTS, DIPLOMATICALLY," NEHRU SAID. "SO IT DOESN'T SEEM REASONABLE THAT THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD BE ASSOCIATED⁴ WITH SUCH A RESOLUTION."

"WE CONSIDER," SAID NEHRU, "THAT THIS RESOLUTION INVOLVED A MORAL ISSUE, AND THE WAY IT HAS BEEN CHANGED DEPRIVES IT OF THIS MORAL APPROACH. SO THE SPONSORS CANNOT ASSOCIATE THEMSELVES ANY LONGER WITH THIS RESOLUTION."

REFERENCES TO THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT AND THE SOVIET PREMIER WERE⁵ KNOCKED OUT OF THE RESOLUTION WHEN THEY WERE PUT TO A SEPARATE VOTE, ON A MOTION BY ARGENTINA, AND FAILED TO GET THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY. THE VOTE TO KEEP THEM IN WAS ONLY 41-37, WITH 17 ABSTENTIONS.

IN THE COMPLICATED SERIES OF VOTES, EISENHOWER'S OPPOSITION TO AN EARLY MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV, GOT THE SUPPORT OF NEARLY ALL WESTERN EUROPE, THE OLD BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, MOST OF LATIN AMERICA AND JAPAN, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND.

ASIA AND AFRICA--INCLUDING NEW AFRICAN MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS--OPPOSED THE U.S. OPPOSITION--AND FAVORED¹⁹⁶⁰ MENTIONING EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV IN THE RESOLUTION. SO DID BOLIVIA, CUBA, VENEZUELA AND SWEDEN.

THOUGH KHRUSHCHEV HAS OPPOSED A MEETING NOW WITH EISENHOWER, THE SOVIET BLOC ABSTAINED FROM VOTING--ALONG WITH AUSTRIA, GREECE, TUNISIA, IRAN, ECUADOR, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, PANAMA AND MEXICO.

AFTER THE RESOLUTION WAS WITHDRAWN, THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED AT 12:14 A.M. EDT TO 10:30 IN THE MORNING WHEN IT WILL GO ON WITH ITS GENERAL POLICY DEBATE.

THE WITHDRAWAL WAS FORESHADOWED WHEN THE SPONSORING DELEGATIONS, HAVING SEEN THEIR RESOLUTION REDUCED TO A SHALL, GOT A LATE-NIGHT¹⁵ MINUTE RECESS TO CONSIDER WHETHER TO GO AHEAD WITH IT.

INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTER V.K. KRISHNA MENON, ASKING FOR THE RECESS, SAID THEY COULD NOT "VOTE FOR A TRUNCATED RESOLUTION." THIS LED⁶ SOME OBSERVERS TO EXPECT THAT THE FIVE MIGHT WITHDRAW IT.

ON THE FIRST VOTE OF THE NIGHT, THE ASSEMBLY OVERRODE THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND BEAT DOWN AN AUSTRALIAN PROPOSAL FOR A NEW BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE "AT THE EARLIEST PRACTICABLE DATE."

THE AUSTRALIAN BID FOR DELAYED FOUR-POWER SUMMIT TALKS WAS A COUNTER TO THE NEUTRALIST EFFORT TO PUT THE ASSEMBLY ON RECORD FOR URGENT EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV CONTACTS.

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THE PROPOSAL WAS DEFEATED BY A VOTE OF 45-5 WITH 44 ABSTENTIONS. ONLY BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES JOINED AUSTRALIA IN VOTING FOR IT. THE NINE-NATION SOVIET BLOC ABSTAINED.

AUSTRALIA HAD INTRODUCED THE PROPOSITION AS AN AMENDMENT TO A FIVE-NATION NEUTRALIST RESOLUTION EXPRESSING THE HOPE THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV "RENEW THEIR CONTACTS RECENTLY INTERRUPTED," WITH A VIEW TO NEGOTIATION ON OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS.

THE AUSTRALIAN AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE HAD THE ASSEMBLY RECALL THE OFFER OF NEGOTIATIONS "AT ANY SUITABLE TIME IN THE FUTURE" THAT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE MADE AFTER KHRUSHCHEV WALKED OUT ON THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE. IT WOULD HAVE HAD THE ASSEMBLY URGE "THAT SUCH A MEETING SHOULD BE HELD AT THE EARLIEST PRACTICABLE DATE."

THOUGH BEATEN ON THE AUSTRALIAN AMENDMENT, THE WEST LATER GOT THE ASSEMBLY TO ELIMINATE REFERENCES TO THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT AND THE SOVIET PREMIER FROM THE NEUTRALIST RESOLUTION CALLING FOR NEW AMERICAN-SOVIET CONTACTS.

THE RESOLUTION SOUGHT TO HAVE THE ASSEMBLY EXPRESS THE HOPE THAT "THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS (PREMIER)" OF THE SOVIET UNION WOULD RENEW THEIR CONTACTS.

ARGENTINA MOVED FOR A SEPARATE VOTE ON THE PHRASES "THE PRESIDENT OF" AND "THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF"--WHICH COULD BE TAKEN TO MEAN EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV. THIS PROCEDURAL MOTION, REQUIRING ONLY A SIMPLE MAJORITY, PASSED 37-36. THERE WERE 22⁹ ABSTENTIONS.

ON THE SUBSEQUENT SEPARATE ROLL CALL ON WHETHER THE TWO PHRASES¹⁰ SHOULD STAY IN THE RESOLUTION, THE ASSEMBLY GAVE THEM A TALLY OF ONLY 41-37--LESS THAN THE TWO-THIRDS VOTE NECESSARY FOR ADOPTION OF IMPORTANT QUESTIONS. THAT KNOCKED BOTH PHRASES OUT. THERE WERE 17 ABSTENTIONS.

INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTER V.K. MRISHNA MENON CHALLENGED THE RULING OF FREDERICK H. BOLAND OF IRELAND, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY, THAT THE PHRASES HAD BEEN ELIMINATED. THE ASSEMBLY UPHELD BOLAND 43-37. THERE WERE 15 ABSTENTIONS.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER SUPPORTED THE ARGENTINE MOTION FOR A SEPARATE VOTE. HE SAID THE NEUTRALIST RESOLUTION SINGLED OUT TWO INDIVIDUALS EITHER OF WHOM "COULD BE GONE TOMORROW." INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OPPOSED THE MOTION. HE SAID TO REDUCE THE RESOLUTION TO A CALL FOR CONTACTS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS WOULD BE TO REDUCE IT TO AN ABSURDITY, BECAUSE THERE ALREADY WERE CONTACTS¹² BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS.

EARLIER, NEHRU DECLARED THAT FAILURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO PRESS FOR AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING AT THIS MOMENT OF EAST-WEST TENSION WOULD BE DANGEROUS, HARMFUL AND TOTALLY UNJUSTIFIABLE.

"IF WE CANNOT UNBURDEN OUR HEARTS HERE, WHAT CAN WE DO?" NEHRU ASKED IN AN IMPASSIONED PLEA TO THE 98-NATION GENERAL¹³ ASSEMBLY ON BEHALF OF FIVE NEUTRAL NATIONS ASKING FOR APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING HOPE THAT EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL RENEW THEIR PERSONAL CONTACTS.

IN ONE MORE DRAMATIC HIGHLIGHT OF THE 15TH ASSEMBLY, NEHRU CLASHED

WITH ANOTHER LEADER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, ON THE SUMMIT ISSUE.

NEHRU, WEARING A BROWN JACKET AND HIS CONGRESS PARTY CAP, SPEARHEADED THE NEUTRAL DRIVE AS THE ASSEMBLY HEADED FOR A FIRST REAL TEST TONIGHT OF THE UNITY OF THE NOW ENLARGED 44-NATION AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC. SPONSORS OF THE NEUTRALIST RESOLUTION ARE INDIA, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, YUGOSLAVIA, INDONESIA AND GHANA.

MENZIES SOUGHT TO AMEND THE RESOLUTION BY PROPOSING A CALL FOR A BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING AT THE EARLIEST PRACTICABLE DATE.

JAPAN, ARGENTINA AND NORWAY--COMING CLOSE TO THE VIEWPOINT OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN--SUBMITTED STILL ANOTHER PROPOSAL THAT WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY MERELY EXPRESS HOPE FOR AN EASING OF WORLD TENSION WHICH WOULD MAKE POSSIBLE FRUITFUL NEGOTIATIONS AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL AMONG THE MAJOR POWERS.

LATER, THIS PROPOSAL--SUBMITTED AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE NEUTRALIST RESOLUTION--WAS WITHDRAWN. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE SPONSORS HAD FAILED TO FIND PROPER SUPPORT TO PUT IT THROUGH.

IT WAS A SITUATION WHERE THE DELEGATES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES SAT ON THE SIDELINES, REFUSING TO JOIN IN THE DEBATE--OR EVEN THE APPLAUSE. THEY REFLECTED THE STAND OF BOTH EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV OPPOSING ANY FACE-TO-FACE MEETING AT THIS TIME.

THE JAPANESE-ARGENTINE-NORWEGIAN PROPOSAL WAS SUBMITTED TOO LATE FOR NEHRU TO COMMENT UPON IT, BUT HE DELIVERED A SCATHING ATTACK ON MENZIES FOR SUBMITTING THE AUSTRALIAN AMENDMENT.

HE SAID IT WAS ABSURD FOR MENZIES TO PUT THE RESOLUTION FORWARD, AND DENOUNCED IT AS A "COLD WAR APPROACH."

"I HAVE THE GREATEST RESPECT FOR THE PRIME MINISTER OF AUSTRALIA, BUT I WONDER IF HE HASN'T TRIED TO COVER UP WITH A JUMBLE OF WORDS SOMETHING THAT HAS NO MEANING AT ALL, OR WITH A WRONG MEANING," NEHRU SAID.

OBJECTING TO THE CALL FOR A FOUR-POWER SUMMIT, NEHRU ASKED, TO RESOUNDING APPLAUSE FROM THE NEUTRAL NATIONS:

"WHERE DOES THIS ASSEMBLY COME IN? WHERE DO THOSE OF US WHO HAPPEN TO BE IN THE OUTER DARKNESS COME IN?"

IN WORDS ADDRESSED TO THE MAJOR POWERS, HE ADDED: "NO GROUP OF POWERS, NO MATTER HOW BIG, CAN DISPOSE OF THE DESTINIES OF THE WORLD, AND THAT APPEARS TO BE THE IDEA BEHIND THE PRIME MINISTER OF AUSTRALIA."

HE SAID THAT FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO TAKE A COURSE AMOUNTING TO "A PARALYSIS OF ACTION WOULD BE INTOLERABLE--AN ADMISSION THAT WE CAN'T ACT BECAUSE SOME MEMBERS ARE ANGRY AT EACH OTHER."

"ARE WE TO SAY ONLY WHAT EITHER GROUP TELLS US?" HE ASKED. "I BEG YOU AGAIN TO PRESS FOR THE PASSAGE OF THIS RESOLUTION, IF NOT UNANIMOUSLY, THEN NEARLY UNANIMOUSLY."

MENZIES CAUTIONED THE ASSEMBLY AGAINST TRYING TO RUSH A NEW SUMMIT MEETING. HE SAID THE ISSUES INVOLVED WERE NOT THE CONCERN ONLY OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ALONE, AND THAT FRANCE AND BRITAIN SHOULD PARTICIPATE.

MAHMOUD FAWZI, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC FOREIGN MINISTER, SUBMITTED AN AMENDMENT THAT WATERED DOWN THE NEUTRALIST RESOLUTION TO THE EXTENT OF EXPRESSING HOPE FOR A KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER MEETING INSTEAD REQUESTING ONE. NEHRU IMMEDIATELY ENDORSED IT.

PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA DELIVERED THIS APPEAL:

"FOR THE SAKE OF THE PEACE OF THE WORLD LET THE HEADS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R. COME TOGETHER. IT DOESN'T MATTER WHERE...IN THE MIDDLE OF THE ATLANTIC...OR THE BALTIC SEA."

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U R G E N T

FIRST LEAD MENZIES (100)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 5 (AP)--AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES TODAY DENOUNCED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AS A HYPOCRITE, AND CHARGED HIM WITH ASSUMING A CAESAR-LIKE ROLE IN TRYING TO CREATE A "DISUNITED NATIONS."

IN A SPEECH ~~TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY~~ TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, MENZIES APPEALED TO THE NEWLY ADMITTED AFRICAN NATIONS NOT TO HEED KHRUSHCHEV'S VOICE.

HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV, IN PROPOSING TO SET UP A THREE-MAN SECRETARIAT TO REPLACE THE SINGLE POST HELD BY SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WAS TRYING, LIKE JULIUS CAESAR IN ANCIENT GAUL, TO DIVIDE THE UNITED NATIONS INTO THREE PARTS.

MENZIES ACCUSED KHRUSHCHEV OF TRYING TO INFLAME THE MINDS OF THE NEW LEADERS OF AFRICA WITH SHOPWORN SLOGANS OF IMPERIALISM AND COLONIALISM.

"I VENTURE TO SAY IT IS AN ACT OF COMPLETE HYPOCRISY FOR A COMMUNIST LEADER TO DENOUNCE COLONIALISM AS IF IT WERE AN EVIL CHARACTERISTIC OF THE WESTERN POWERS, WHEN THE FACTS ARE THAT THE GREATEST COLONIAL POWER NOW EXISTING IS THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF," MENZIES DECLARED.

HE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOOK A "HIGH LINE" IN OPPOSING EFFORTS OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD TO PUT THE AFRICAN STATES IN THEIR OWN SPHERE OF INFLUENCE.

THEN MENZIES ADDED:

"HE SAID IN EFFECT, AND I MOST RESPECTFULLY AGREE, THAT WE ARE NOT TO LOOK AT OUR NEW COLLEAGUES AS IF THEY WERE VOTERS TO BE COLLECTED, OR AS PAWNS IN A VAST INTERNATIONAL GAME, BUT AS INDEPENDENT, CO-EQUAL AND FREE."

"THE NEW NATIONS HAVE NOT WON THEIR FREEDOM ONLY IN ORDER TO BARTER IT AWAY. IT IS OFFENSIVE TO THEM TO REGARD THEM AS POTENTIAL SATELLITES."

MENZIES HAD CONFERRED LAST SUNDAY IN WASHINGTON WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AND THIS GAVE EXTRA SIGNIFICANCE TO HIS WORDS.

"AS A NEWCOMER TO THIS ASSEMBLY," MENZIES SAID, "I HAVE BEEN SHOCKED AT THE EVIDENCE THAT THERE ARE SOME WHO HAVE NO PEACE IN THEIR HEARTS, AND WHO APPEAR TO BELIEVE THAT BY THREATS OF AGGRESSION, BY VIOLENT PROPAGANDA, BY ACTUAL CONQUEST IF NECESSARY, THEY WILL EXTEND THE SUBSTANCE OF THEIR MATERIAL WEALTH AND THE BOUNDARIES OF THEIR ECONOMIC INFLUENCE."

THEN, IN A DIRECT APPEAL TO THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NEW NATIONS IN THE BIG BLUE AND GOLD ASSEMBLY HALL, HE ADDED:

"I BEG OF ALL THESE DISTINGUISHED REPRESENTATIVES TO PUT BITTERNESS OUT OF THEIR MINDS. SO FAR AS THEY ARE CONCERNED, THE PAST IS GONE. THE DEAD PAST SHOULD BURY ITS DEAD. IT IS THE PRESENT AND FUTURE THAT MATTER."

"MOST OF THEM KNOW THAT POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE CAN BE WON MORE SWIFTLY THAN ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE. AND YET BOTH ARE ESSENTIAL TO TRUE NATIONHOOD."

HE SAID IT IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE OLDER NATIONS TO LOOK UPON THE NEW NATIONS NOT "AS PEOPLE WHOSE SUPPORT SHOULD BE CANVASSED, BUT AS PEOPLE WHO NEED OBJECTIVE ASSISTANCE WITH NO STRINGS IF THE MATERIAL PROSPERITY OF THEIR PEOPLE IS TO BE IMPROVED."

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MENZIES WAS ESPECIALLY BITTER ABOUT REFERENCES BY KHRUSHCHEV TO AUSTRALIA'S ROLE AS U.N. TRUSTEE FOR THE TERRITORIES OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA, AND THE SOVIET LEADER'S DEMAND THAT THEY BE GIVEN IMMEDIATE INDEPENDENCE AND SELF-GOVERNMENT.

"NOBODY WHO KNOWS ANYTHING ABOUT THESE TERRITORIES AND THEIR INDIGENOUS PEOPLE COULD DOUBT FOR A MOMENT THAT FOR US IN AUSTRALIA TO ABANDON OUR RESPONSIBILITIES WOULD BE AN ALMOST CRIMINAL ACT," HE SAID.

HE DECLARED AUSTRALIA HAD PUT MANY MORE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS INTO PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA THAN HAVE EVER COME OUT.

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV INCLUDES US IN HIS DIATRIBE AGAINST 'FOREIGN ADMINISTRATORS WHO DESPISE AND LOOT THE POPULATION,'" MENZIES ASSERTED. "I HAVE SHOWN HOW EXACTLY OPPOSITE TO THE TRUTH THIS IS IN OUR CASE."

"HIS FURTHER EXTRAVAGANZA ABOUT THE 'OVERSEER'S LASH' AND THE 'EXECUTIONER'S AXE' MUST RELATE TO AREAS WITH WHICH HE IS MORE FAMILIAR THAN HE IS WITH NEW GUINEA AND PAPUA."

HE DREW UP THIS FOUR-POINT INDICTMENT AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV AND THE SOVIET BLOC AT THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY SESSION:

1. THE SOVIET BLOC HAS ENGAGED IN A "COLOSSAL WAR OF PROPAGANDA, SINGULARLY UNINHIBITED BY FACTS, AND MARKED BY GROSS FALSITY OF ARGUMENT. THE OLD SLOGANS HAVE BEEN USED AD NAUSEAM."

2. KHRUSHCHEV HAS ATTACKED SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND "WITHOUT A SHRED OF EVIDENCE," CALLED HIM THE BIASED REPRESENTATIVE OF WESTERN CAPITALISM. KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL TO DO AWAY WITH HAMMARSKJOLD'S POST WOULD LEAD TO THE COLLAPSE OF U.N. EXECUTIVE MACHINERY.

3. KHRUSHCHEV HAS SOUGHT TO CONVERT THE UNITED NATIONS INTO "THE DISUNITED NATIONS" BY DIVIDING THE WORLD INTO COMMUNIST, NEUTRAL AND SO-CALLED CAPITALIST WORLD.

4. KHRUSHCHEV HAS SET OUT TO "EXACERBATE THE COLD WAR BY FOMENTING TENSION, BY ENCOURAGING BITTERNESS, AND BY SEEKING TO PARALYZE OR CONFUSE THE MINDS OF FREE PEOPLES."

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U R G E N T

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 5 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINES RE-AFFIRMED ITS ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES TODAY AND GOT TABLE-THUMPING DISAPPROVAL FROM SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

WHILE WESTERN DELEGATIONS APPLAUDED, KHRUSHCHEV POUNDED HIS DESK ON THREE SEPARATE OCCASIONS AS CHIEF PHILIPPINE DELEGATE FRANCISCO DELGADO ADDRESSED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN A MAJOR POLICY SPEECH. KHRUSHCHEV WAS GRINNING.

FIRST KHRUSHCHEV POUNDED HIS ASSEMBLY DESK WHEN DELGADO WARNED THE NEW NATIONS OF THE WORLD AGAINST A "WOLF IN SHEEP'S CLOTHING." HE POUNDED AGAIN WHEN DELGADO REFERRED TO THE 1956 HUNGARIAN UPRISING. WHEN DELGADO LEFT THE ROSTRUM, KHRUSHCHEV POUNDED A THIRD TIME AND MADE A "SWEEP-HIM-AWAY" MOTION WITH HIS HAND.

DELGADO ALSO LECTURED THE NEUTRALISTS ON THE DANGERS OF UPSETTING THE WORLD BALANCE OF POWER.

"WE CANNOT ALL BE NEUTRALS," HE SAID. "SOME OF US HAVE TO PERFORM THE UNPLEASANT AND EVEN DANGEROUS POLICY OF HELPING TO KEEP THE SCALES OF POWER IN EQUILIBRIUM."

AS SOON AS DELGADO FINISHED, K.T. MAZUROV OF BYELORUSSIA TOOK THE ROSTRUM FOR A GENERAL POLICY SPEECH. HE ADDED A SENTENCE TO HIS PREPARED TEXT SAYING THAT HE FOUND IT "UNNECESSARY TO ANSWER THE ATTACK OF THE DELEGATE OF THE PHILIPPINES SINCE HE REPRESENTS A PUPPET REGIME OF THE UNITED STATES."

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U R G E N T

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. ROUNDUPL

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., THURSDAY, OCT. 6 (AP)-FIVE NEUTRAL POWERS EARLY TODAY WITHDREW A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AFTER THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ELIMINATED REFERENCE TO THE TWO LEADERS.

IN A DRAMATIC, POST-MIDNIGHT MOVE FOLLOWING A LONG WRANGLING DEBATE, INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD THE 98-NATION ASSEMBLY THAT THE FIVE SPONSORING POWERS DECIDED TO WITHDRAW THEIR RESOLUTION BECAUSE THEY FELT IT HAD LOST ITS SENSE OF URGENCY AND MORAL APPROACH TO THE EAST-WEST ISSUE.

NEHRU DECLARED THAT THE CHANGE WHICH REDUCED THE RESOLUTION TO A MERE CALL FOR RENEWED CONTACTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES RENDERED IT VIRTUALLY MEANINGLESS.

"THERE HAS BEEN NO BREAK IN CONTACTS DIPLOMATICALLY," NEHRU SAID. "SO IT DOESN'T SEEM REASONABLE THAT THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD BE ASSOCIATED WITH SUCH A RESOLUTION."

THE CHANGE WHICH PROVOKED THE WITHDRAWAL HAD BEEN SUPPORTED BY SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, WHO SAID THE NEUTRALIST RESOLUTION SINGLED OUT TWO INDIVIDUALS EITHER OF WHOM "COULD BE GONE TOMORROW."

EARLIER THE ASSEMBLY DEFEATED AN AUSTRALIAN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD HAVE CHANGED THE FIVE-POWER DRAFT TO A CALL FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING INSTEAD OF A MEETING BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND EISENHOWER.

THE ASSEMBLY WENT INTO NIGHT SESSION THE NEUTRALIST PROPOSAL AFTER ANOTHER ROUND OF GENERAL DEBATE IN WHICH AUSTRALIA DENOUNCED KHRUSHCHEV AS A HYPOCRITICAL LATTER-DAY CAESAR TRYING TO BREAK UP THE UNITED NATIONS.

NEHRU, A LEADING AND INFLUENTIAL VOICE OF NEUTRALISM, HAD SPEAR-HEADED THE NEUTRALIST EFFORT, DEMANDING UNANIMOUS OR NEAR-UNANIMOUS PASSAGE OF THE FIVE-NATION RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND YUGOSLAVIA.

FAILURE OF THE ASSEMBLY TO ADOPT THE PROPOSAL, NEHRU HAD WARNED IN MIDDAY, WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO THE WORLD'S FUTURE.

BUT, APPARENTLY REFLECTING SAGGING NEUTRALIST HOPES, THE SPONSOR NATIONS WATERED DOWN THEIR ORIGINAL RESOLUTION, CHANGING THEIR "REQUEST" FOR AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV CONFERENCE TO AN EXPRESSION OF HOPE THAT ONE WOULD TAKE PLACE. APPARENTLY, THE BEST THE NEUTRALISTS HOPED FOR IN VIEW OF THE DISTASTE FOR THE IDEA EXPRESSED BY BOTH 2 OF HOPE ON THE RECORD.

SPIRITED DEBATE OVER THE NEUTRALIST ATTEMPT, OCCUPYING MOST OF THE ASSEMBLY'S MORNING TIME, WAS INTERRUPTED IN THE AFTERNOON FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE POLICY DEBATE.

KHRUSHCHEV GOT IN ANOTHER ROUND OF TABLE THUMPING PROTEST WHEN 2A PHILIPPINES DELEGATE FRANCISCO DELGADO, IN A POLICY SPEECH, REFERRED TO THE 1956 HUNGARIAN UPRISING CRUSHED BY THE RUSSIANS AND WARNED EMERGING NATIONS AGAINST A "WOLF IN SHEEP'S CLOTHING." KHRUSHCHEV POUNDED THREE SEPARATE TIMES AND MADE A VIOLENT GESTURE INDICATING DELGADO SHOULD BE SWEEPED FROM THE ROSTRUM.

THE SOVIET LEADER HAD FAILED, HOWEVER, TO ARRIVE IN TIME TO HEAR THE AUSTRALIAN DENUNCIATION OF HIS POLICIES EARLIER IN THE AFTERNOON SESSION.

IT WAS THEN THAT PRIME MINISTER ROBERT GORDON MENZIES, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THAT DEBATE, LET FLY HIS HEAVY ASSUALT ON KHRUSHCHEV, ONE OF THE STRONGEST AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CHIEF THUS FAR AT THIS SPECTACULAR 15TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION. 28
MENZIES CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON SUNDAY. "MR. KHRUSHCHEV," THE AUSTRALIAN TOLD THE ASSEMBLY, "HAS SOUGHT TO CONVERT THE UNITED NATIONS INTO THE DISUNITED NATIONS BY DIVIDING THE NATIONS--AS ANCIENT GAUL WAS ACCORDING TO JULIUS CAESAR--INTO THREE PARTS, WHICH HE CONVENIENTLY THOUGH PERHAPS NOT VERY ACCURATELY DESCRIBES AS THE COMMUNIST WORLD, THE FREE DEMOCRATIC WORLD (OR AS HE MIGHT PREFER TO CALL IT SO AS NOT TO STEP OUTSIDE THE SLOGAN LINE, THE CAPITALIST WORLD) AND THE NEUTRAL WORLD."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL TO SCRAP THE OFFICE OF THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL AND SUBSTITUTE A BOARD OF THREE VETO-WIELDING MEMBERS REPRESENTING COMMUNISTS, THE DEMOCRATIC WORLD AND THE NEUTRALISTS.

THE RESULT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL, SAID MENZIES, WOULD BE THE "COLLAPSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS EXECUTIVE MACHINERY." REFERRING TO HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, MENZIES PICTURED THE PRESIDENT AS DETERMINED TO BALK COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO EXTEND THEIR INFLUENCE TO THE NEW AFRICAN STATES. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT FELT "WE ARE NOT TO LOOK AT OUR NEW COLLEAGUES (THE NEW U.N. MEMBERS) AS IF THEY WERE VOTERS TO BE COLLECTED OR AS PAWNS IN A VAST INTERNATIONAL GAME, BUT AS INDEPENDENT, CO-EQUAL AND FREE."

THE AUSTRALIAN LEADER COMMENTED ACIDLY ON KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL TO GIVE IMMEDIATE INDEPENDENCE TO ALL COLONIAL AREAS. HE SAID: "I VENTURE TO SAY IT IS AN ACT OF COMPLETE HYPOCRISY FOR A COMMUNIST LEADER TO DENOUNCE COLONIALISM AS IF IT WERE AN EVIL CHARACTERISTIC OF THE WESTERN POWERS, WHEN THE FACTS ARE THAT THE GREATEST COLONIAL POWER NOW EXISTING IS THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF." MENZIES ACCUSED KHRUSHCHEV OF TRYING TO INFLAME THE MINDS OF NEW AFRICAN LEADERS WITH WORN-OUT SLOGANS ABOUT IMPERIALISM AND COLONIALISM. HE SAID HE WAS SHOCKED BY EVIDENCE THAT THERE ARE IN THE U.N. THOSE "WHO APPEAR TO BELIEVE THAT BY THREATS OF AGGRESSION, BY VIOLENT PROPAGANDA, BY ACTUAL CONQUEST, IF NECESSARY, THEY WILL EXTEND THE SUBSTANCE OF THEIR MATERIAL WEALTH AND THE BOUNDARIES OF THEIR ECONOMIC INFLUENCE."

MENZIES TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HE FOUND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO BELIEVE THAT "SOME OF THE GREATEST LEADERS OF THE SO-CALLED 'NEUTRAL' COUNTRIES WOULD REGARD THEMSELVES AS BEING NEUTRAL IN THE GREAT CONFLICT OF IDEAS." EVIDENTLY, HE WAS REFERRING SPECIFICALLY TO INDIA'S NEHRU. NEHRU HIMSELF, EARLIER IN THE VIGOROUS DEBATE OVER THE NEUTRALIST EFFORTS FOR A TWO-POWER SUMMIT, HAD AIMED SOME ICY BLASTS AT THE AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER, WHOSE COUNTRY HAD SPONSORED AN AMENDMENT TO CHANGE THE SUGGESTED EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING INTO A FOUR-POWER TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE.

NEHRU WAS OBVIOUSLY ANGERED. THE EFFECT OF AN AMENDMENT TO A RESOLUTION OFTEN IS TO KILL THE RESOLUTION, SINCE IT REQUIRES ONLY A SIMPLE MAJORITY OF THOSE VOTING TO ACCEPT AN AMENDMENT.

NEHRU ACCUSED MENZIES AND THE AUSTRALIANS OF A "TRIVIAL" AND "SUPERFICIAL" APPROACH TO BASIC PROBLEMS AFFECTING THE FATE OF MANKIND. SOME NEUTRALISTS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS PRIVATELY EXPRESSED ANNOYANCE AT THE UNITED STATES, WHOM THEY ACCUSE OF INSPIRING SUCH THINGS AS A JAPANESE-ARGENTINE-NORWEGIAN AMENDMENT SEEKING ONLY TO RECOMMEND MEASURES TO EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, WITHOUT SPECIFYING A TOP-LEVEL MEETING. SUCH A RESOLUTION WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE TO THE NEUTRALISTS.

LATER ARGENTINA, JAPAN AND NORWAY WITHDREW THEIR AMENDMENT. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THEY HAD FAILED TO FIND ENOUGH SUPPORT TO PASS IT.

THE SPONSORS OF THE NEUTRALIST RESOLUTION ARE INDIA, COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, GHANA, INDONESIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. OTHER COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND AFRICA BACKED THEM IN THE DEBATE.

BUT MENZIES, IN HIS FIRST OF TWO ASSEMBLY APPEARANCES, SPOKE IN THE DEBATE ON THE NEUTRALIST PLAN IN DEFENSE OF HIS OWN COUNTRY'S AMENDMENT. MENZIES INSISTED THERE WAS AN IMPLICATION IN THE NEUTRALIST MOVE THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALONE OF THE WESTERN LEADERS SHOULD BE "BROUGHT UNDER PERSUASION OR PRESSURE."

MENZIES ALSO TOLD THE ASSEMBLY TO BEWARE OF THE COMMUNIST TECHNIQUE TO SEEK TO DESCRIBE THE DRAMA OF THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS IN TERMS IN WHICH THE TWO ANTAGONISTS ARE THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, WITH ALL THE REST OF US PRESUMABLY AS INSIGNIFICANT ONLOOKERS. HE SAID THE REAL CONFLICT IS BETWEEN AUTHORITARIAN DOCTRINES AND THE SYSTEMS SUPPORTED BY FREE MEN.

MENZIES OBVIOUSLY AROUSED NEHRU'S IRE. NEHRU SAID HE COULD NOT SEE WHY ANY U.N. MEMBER COULD NOT ACCEPT THE NEUTRALIST APPROACH, WHICH HE SAID WAS NOT AGAINST ANY GROUP BUT JUST "AN ATTEMPT TO GET THINGS GOING." HE SAID MENZIES' OWN AMENDMENT WAS NOT REALLY AN AMENDMENT BUT "JUST A TRIVIAL WAY OF DEALING WITH VITAL QUESTIONS."

AMONG OTHER AFRICANS AND ASIANS SUPPORTING THE NEUTRALIST MOVE WAS PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA, AN INFLUENTIAL FIGURE IN AFRICA. HE SAID THAT WHETHER THE U.N. MEMBERS LIKE IT OR NOT, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HOLD THE KEY TO WAR OR PEACE.

"FOR THE SAKE OF THE PEACE OF THE WORLD, LET THE HEADS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R. COME TOGETHER," NKRUMAH SAID. "IT DOESN'T MATTER WHERE--IN THE MIDDLE OF THE ATLANTIC--ON THE BALTIC SEA..."

EVEN IF THE NEUTRALIST RESOLUTION WERE TO BE ADOPTED WITHOUT AMENDMENT, WHICH SEEMED UNLIKELY FROM THE START, THERE APPEARED LITTLE CHANCE OF A KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER MEETING.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS RE-STATED HIS INSISTENCE THAT EISENHOWER FIRST APOLOGIZE FOR THE U2 INTELLIGENCE PLANE INCIDENT OF LAST MAY AND THE RB47 PLANE INCIDENT OF JULY. EISENHOWER HAS DEMANDED FIRST THE RELEASE OF CREWMEN OF THE RB47, WHICH HE SAYS WAS SHOT DOWN BY SOVIET FIGHTERS OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS JUST ABOUT SLAMMED THE DOOR ON ANY SUMMIT MEETING UNTIL A NEW U.S. PRESIDENT IS IN OFFICE NEXT YEAR, AND THE BRITISH ARE PICTURED AS WORKING BEHIND STAGE TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR A POSSIBLE SUMMIT MEETING, PERHAPS IN GENEVA, IN THE SPRING.

A26

PMS BUDGET (600)

U.N. INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS ANALYST

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 5 (AP)--AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S SETBACKS AT THE UNITED NATIONS SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN A GROWING WESTERN AWARENESS OF WHAT MAKES THE KREMLIN TICK.

THERE IS GENERAL AGREEMENT AMONG MOST INFORMED WESTERNERS THAT THE SOVIET PREMIER DEMANDED FAR MORE THAN HE EXPECTED TO GET IN HIS MAJOR OFFENSIVE AGAINST SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE WORLD ORGANIZATION'S STRUCTURE. AND IT IS NOW BECOMING APPARENT THAT HE OVERPLAYED HIS HAND.

HAVING LOST A COLD WAR ROUND THE RUSSIANS--IF THEY RUN TRUE TO FORM--PROBABLY NOW WILL LAY DOWN A HEAVY VERBAL ARTILLERY BARRAGE TO COVER A TACTICAL RETREAT.

KHRUSHCHEV'S ANGRY WORDS AND ACTIONS IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AROUSED FEARS THE RUSSIANS WERE PREPARED TO WRECK THE U.N. IF THEY FOUND THEY COULD NOT RUN IT TO SUIT THEMSELVES.

BUT THERE ARE GRAVE RISKS AT THIS MOMENT IN TRYING TO DESTROY THE WORLD PEACE ORGANIZATION. THE CHANCES ARE THAT KHRUSHCHEV, WEIGHING THOSE RISKS, WILL ATTEMPT TO SALVAGE WHAT HE CAN AND PRESENT WHAT IS LEFT TO HIS PEOPLE AT HOME AS A VICTORY FOR SOVIET POLICY. IN SOME RESPECTS, IN FACT, KHRUSHCHEV MAY CONSIDER HE HAS WON SOMETHING IMPORTANT.

30.24-13135

KHRUSHCHEV, A MAN WITH A PEASANT BACKGROUND, SEEMS TO VIEW WORLD POLITICS AS SOMETHING LIKE PLAIN, OLD-FASHIONED HORSE TRADING. HORSE TRADER KHRUSHCHEV SOUGHT TO ELIMINATE OBSTACLES THE U.N. HAD PLACED IN THE SOVIET PATH IN AFRICA'S CONGO. HE DEMANDED THE TOP PRICE--HAMMARSKJOLD'S RESIGNATION AND A NEW U.N. COMMAND SETUP THAT WOULD GIVE MOSCOW A VETO OVER ITS ACTIONS.

IT IS DOUBTFUL KHRUSHCHEV EXPECTED TO GET THIS. BUT HE MAY THINK HE CAN MAKE THINGS SO HOT FOR HAMMARSKJOLD THAT THE U.N. CHIEF WILL RESIGN, AND FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES THE U.N.'S PEACEMAKING MACHINERY WILL BE PARALYZED FOR A LONG TIME BY INABILITY OF THE WEST AND THE RUSSIANS TO AGREE ON A SUCCESSOR.

THAT WOULD SUIT KHRUSHCHEV'S IMMEDIATE PURPOSES. SERIOUS OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF THE RUSSIANS IN SITUATIONS LIKE THAT OF THE CONGO WOULD BE REMOVED.

IT'S NOTHING NEW FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO OVERPLAY HIS HAND. HE HAS DONE LIKEWISE MANY TIMES BEFORE, AND THE WEST HAS BECOME FAIRLY FAMILIAR WITH HIS HABITS. UNDER KHRUSHCHEV, THE RUSSIANS CONSISTENTLY HAVE EXAGGERATED THEIR DEMANDS, TAKEN WHAT THEY COULD AND THEN FALLEN BACK TO PREPARE FOR THE NEXT ASSAULT.

REGULARLY KHRUSHCHEV HAS THREATENED MORE THAN HE INTENDED. AT THE TIME OF THE SUEZ CRISIS HE THREATENED TO INTERVENE WITH ROCKETS. HE MAY NOT HAVE BEEN READY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES, BUT NOTHING HAPPENED. HIS NET GAIN, IN HIS ESTIMATION, WAS CREDIT FROM THE ARABS FOR HALTING THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT.

IN 1958, KHRUSHCHEV THREATENED TO SEND SOVIET VOLUNTEERS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. THE UNITED STATES CALLED HIS HAND BY SENDING TROOPS INTO LEBANON. KHRUSHCHEV DID NOTHING.

IN 1958, KHRUSHCHEV POSED A CRISIS OVER BERLIN. HE TOLD THE WEST TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY OR BE FORCED OUT OF THE DIVIDED CITY. THE WEST STOOD FIRM. KHRUSHCHEV BACKED DOWN.

THE SOVIET LEADER HAS THREATENED ROCKETS IN ALL DIRECTIONS IN ATTEMPTS TO FRIGHTEN NATIONS PROVIDING BASES FOR NATO. HE THREATENED ROCKETS TO DEFEND CUBA AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, BUT IT IS UNLIKELY HE CONTEMPLATED GOING THROUGH WITH THE THREAT.

THE RUSSIANS ACT SIMILARLY IN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES. THEIR DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS RECALL OLD-FASHIONED HORSE TRADING. THEY START AT THE IMPOSSIBLE PRICE--QUICK, TOTAL WORLD DISARMAMENT. THEY WAIT FOR THE WESTERN BID. PERHAPS THEY HAVE NO INTENTION AT ALL OF REACHING AGREEMENT, BUT IT MAKES INTERESTING BARGAINING AND INTERESTING PROPAGANDA.

LAST YEAR, AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, THE RUSSIANS DEMANDED THAT BOTH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND WEST GERMANY SIT IN AS PARTICIPANTS, AN EFFORT TO GET RECOGNITION FOR THE RED REGIME. IT FAILED. BUT THEY DID, IN A COMPROMISE, GET THE EAST GERMANS IN THE ROOM AS OBSERVERS AND PROMPTLY BEGAN REFERRING TO THEM AS PARTICIPANTS.

THAT'S HOW IT GOES WITH THE RUSSIANS. THEY ASK THE BIG PRICE, WAIT FOR THE RESPONSE AND TAKE WHAT THEY CAN GET. THEN THEY SPEND A GREAT DEAL OF TIME AND ENERGY TRYING TO BREAK DOWN THE OPPOSITION'S SALES RESISTANCE FOR THE NEXT HORSE TRADING DEAL.

DF355AED

A109

(280)

NEW YORK, OCT. 5 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HIT THE COCKTAIL CIRCUIT AGAIN TONIGHT, ALTHOUGH HE CONFINED HIMSELF TO ORANGE GUICE. HE MOVED BRISKLY THROUGH THREE CROWDED DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS IN MANHATTAN.

AT ONE OF HIS STOPS, A RECEPTION BY THE CAMBODIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, THE SAUDI ARABIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N. PROPOSED A TOAST "TO THE SUCCESS AND VICTORY OF FREEDOM OVER THE WHOLE WORLD."

KHRUSHCHEV RAISED HIS GLASS OF JUICE IN AFFIRMATION. THE SOVIET PREMIER TOLD A REPORTER HE WAS NOT DISAPPOINTED THUS FAR AT THE LACK OF DIPLOMATIC VICTORIES BY THE RED BLOC IN THE U.N.

"NOTHING HAS BEEN DECIDED," HE SAID. "WE HAVE A RUSSIAN PROVERB WHICH SAYS THE NIGHTINGALE NEVER SLEEPS." IN LESS THAN 20 MINUTES AT THE CAMBODIAN RECEPTION IN THE STARLIGHT ROOF OF THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL, KHRUSHCHEV INVITED CAMBODIAN PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK TO MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO MOSCOW. THE PRINCE THANKED HIM BUT DID NOT IMMEDIATELY ACCEPT.

KHRUSHCHEV SPENT ABOUT THE SAME AMOUNT OF TIME AT A RECEPTION AT THE EAST 64TH STREET HEADQUARTERS OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION. THERE HE GREETED INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU BY PRESSING HIS PALMS TOGETHER AT FACE LEVEL--TRADITIONAL INDIAN GESTURE OF GREETING. KHRUSHCHEV WOUND UP HIS SOCIAL EVENING AT THE EAST 93RD STREET HEADQUARTERS OF THE ROMANIAN DELEGATION. AS HE LEFT AND WHILE HE WAS AWAITING HIS LIMOUSINE, SOMEONE AT A PARTY ACROSS THE STREET PLACED A RECORD-PLAYER IN A WINDOW AND TURNED UP THE VOLUME ON "THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER."

THE SOVIET PREMIER SEEMED STARTLED AT FIRST BY THE BLAST OF SOUND. THEN HE BROKE INTO A GRIN AND PANTOMIMED AN ORCHESTRA CONDUCTOR, LEADING THE NATIONAL ANTHEM WITH VIGOROUS WAVES OF HIS RIGHT HAND.

AS THE SONG ENDED, KHRUSHCHEV CLAPPED HIS HANDS AND SOME 50 RESIDENTS OF THE AREAS, BEHIND BARRICADES ACROSS THE STREET, BROKE INTO SIMULTANEOUS APPLAUSE.

MOMENTS LATER AS KHRUSHCHEV'S MOTORCADE PULLED AWAY BEARING HIM HOME, THE ONLOOKERS WHO HAD APPLAUDED WITH HIM THEN BEGAN BOOING, AND JEERED THE KREMLIN LEADER ON HIS WAY.

FV833PED

A117 (450)

NEW YORK, OCT. 5 (AP)--AN AMERICAN NEWSWOMAN HAS RECEIVED WHAT SEEMS THE MOST ASTONISHING HONOR OF ALL FROM RUSSIAN PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV. HE'S GOING TO TRY TO GET HER INTO HEAVEN.

THERE ARE SOME CATCHES TO THIS. THE HEAVEN APPARENTLY IS A COMMUNIST ONE YET TO BE SET UP, AND WHEN IT IS, KHRUSHCHEV WILL HAVE TO ASK GOD TO LET THE REPORTER IN.

THIS ALL CAME ABOUT LAST NIGHT WHEN KHRUSHCHEV RENEWED A LONG ACQUAINTANCE WITH THE LADY JOURNALIST, MARGUERITE HIGGINS OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE.

MISS HIGGINS HAD KNOWN KHRUSHCHEV WHILE REPORTING FROM MOSCOW IN PREVIOUS YEARS. SHE ACCOMPANIED THE PREMIER ON HIS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR.

THEY MET AGAIN AT A BIG DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION STAGED BY KHRUSHCHEV. AS HOST, THE SOVIET BOSS WAS AT TIMES THE SOUL OF GRACIOUSNESS AND SOCIAL PROPRIETY--AND AT OTHERS MORE LIKE A GENTEEL BOOR.

AS SOON AS HE SPIED MISS HIGGINS, HE GREETED HER SMILINGLY BUT IMMEDIATELY BEGAN TO DEPLORE WHAT HE TERMED "FILTHY THINGS" SHE HAD WRITTEN ABOUT HIM AND THE SOVIET UNION. BUT THEN HE SAID:

"DESPITE THIS, I DO NOT HARBOR ANY ILL WILL, AND IN FACT, WHEN THE COMMUNIST HEAVEN IS ESTABLISHED, I WILL SAY TO GOD: 'LET HER IN. SHE MISUNDERSTOOD US.'"

MISS HIGGINS, RECOUNTING THIS IN A STORY ABOUT THE CONVERSATION, DIDN'T INDICATE WHAT SHE THOUGHT OF THE PLAN.

MISS HIGGINS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THEIR CONVERSATION:

KHRUSHCHEV: "I HAVE OFTEN READ WHAT YOU WRITE. IN CONTRAST WITH SOME OF YOUR COLLEAGUES I FIND THAT IT IS NOT CONSTRUCTIVE. I HAVE THE FEELING THAT IT IS SLANTED ... YOU ARE UNDER INSTRUCTIONS."

MISS HIGGINS: "I AM PART IRISH, MR. KHRUSHCHEV. THE IRISH ARE INDEPENDENT. NOBODY TELLS ME WHAT TO WRITE. I THINK THAT ONE OF THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN US IS IN THAT WE DISAGREE ON OUR DEFINITIONS. I WOULD FOR INSTANCE, FEEL MUCH MORE CONFIDENT ABOUT THE FUTURE IF I COULD BE SURE THAT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE MEANT THAT THERE WOULD NEVER BE ANOTHER BLOCKADE OF BERLIN AND THAT BERLIN WOULD ALWAYS BE FREE TO CHOOSE ITS OWN FORM OF GOVERNMENT."

KHRUSHCHEV: "ON THIS MATTER OF FREEDOM, YOUR POINT OF VIEW IS DIFFERENT. YOU AMERICANS CALL YOURSELF FREE, BUT LOOK AT THE TERRIBLE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH YOU LIVE ... CONSIDER THE FACTS ... WE SO-CALLED SLAVES OF COMMUNISM PRODUCED 105,000 ENGINEERS LAST YEAR WHILE YOU CAPITALISTS PRODUCED ONLY 30,000 ENGINEERS LAST YEAR."

MISS HIGGINS: "BUT UNDER PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WILL BERLINERS BE ABLE TO CHOOSE THE KIND OF FREEDOM THAT THEY HAVE NOW? I WAS IN BERLIN DURING THE BLOCKADE OF 1948. CAN WE BE ASSURED THAT THERE WILL NEVER AGAIN BE A BLOCKADE OF BERLIN?"

KHRUSHCHEV: "SO FAR AS I AM CONCERNED, YOU MAY BE ASSURED. AND I CAN ALSO ASSURE YOU THAT THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IS OF THE SAME MIND. BUT YOU CAN ALSO BE SURE THAT WE INTEND TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY AND END THE STATE OF WAR. WEST BERLIN THEN WILL BECOME A FREE CITY. AT THAT POINT, THERE WILL NOT ONLY NOT BE A BLOCKADE BUT WE WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO FACILITATE AND INCREASE BERLIN'S COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD."

MISS HIGGINS, WHO IS MARRIED AND BECAME A MOTHER A MONTH AFTER KHRUSHCHEV'S U.S. TOUR, SAID KHRUSHCHEV ENDED HIS CHAT WITH HER IN THIS FASHION:

"MAY I ASK YOU SOMETHING? WAS IT A BOY OR GIRL?"

"IT WAS A GIRL."

"CONGRATULATIONS."

V P1043AED
A48

NIGHT LEAD FIRE BOMB (250)

NEW YORK, OCT. 5 (AP)-AN ERRATIC YOUTH BROKE OFF A PUB CRAWLING TOUR EARLY TODAY TO LAUNCH A FEEBLE ASSAULT, BENEATH A FULL MOON, UPON UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS. HE CARRIED A CRUDE FIRE BOMB HE SAID WAS INTENDED FOR SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

THE MAN, RICHARD HOGAN, 22, WAS SEIZED ABOUT 1 A.M. AS HE VAULTED A RAILING AND HEADED FOR A SIX FOOT FENCE SURROUNDING THE U.N. GROUNDS AT 47TH STREET AND FIRST AVENUE. HE HAD A SO-CALLED MOLOTOV COCKTAIL--A SODA BOTTLE FILLED WITH GASOLINE, WITH A RAG FOR A FUSE.

WITH POLICE ON SPECIAL ALERT FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING, THERE WAS LITTLE CHANCE OF HOGAN'S REACHING THE U.N. BUILDINGS. AS FOR KHRUSHCHEV, HE WAS A MILE AWAY, AT HIS PARK AVENUE RESIDENCE.

HOGAN WAS SENT TO BELLEVUE HOSPITAL FOR MENTAL EXAMINATION AFTER THOMAS J. HOGAN, A DISABLED WORLD WAR I VETERAN, TOLD MAGISTRATE T. VINCENT QUINN:

"I'M THE FATHER OF THIS DEFENDANT AND WHEN HE DRINKS HE GETS HIMSELF INTO TROUBLE. HE'S A LITTLE BIT DISTURBED AND, IF YOU WILL, I'D ASK THAT YOU SEND HIM TO BELLEVUE."

THE YOUNGER HOGAN WAS DESCRIBED AS AN ALCOHOLIC WHO HAS UNDERGONE TREATMENT AT BELLEVUE.

HOGAN SPENT THE EVENING DRINKING IN VARIOUS BARS. HE WAS WATCHING TELEVISION IN ONE WHEN HE SAW SHOTS OF KHRUSHCHEV POUNDING HIS DESK IN DISAPPROVAL OF U.N. PROCEEDINGS.

HOGAN SAID LATER THIS ANGERED HIM BECAUSE "KHRUSHCHEV WAS INSULTING THE UNITED STATES."

"SOMEBODY OUGHT TO PUT HIM AWAY," HE SAID HE DECIDED.

THEREUPON, POLICE SAID, HE GOT TOGETHER HIS FIRE BOMB--WHICH SHOWERS FLAMES WHEN IGNITED AND SMASHED AGAINST A TARGET. THEN HE SET OUT FOR THE U.N.

FV558PED

B27 Q

--ALL POINTS--

NIGHT LEAD PRAVDA (200)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, OCT. 5 (AP)-IN A BITING ATTACK TODAY PRAVDA CALLED DAG HAMMARSKJOLD "A BAD SECRETARY" FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THE BLUE BANNER OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS SPOTTED IN THE CONGO WITH DIRTY AFFAIRS," SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER.

ANOTHER PRAVDA ARTICLE ATTACKED PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, ACCUSING HIM OF SELLING OUT FRANCE TO WEST GERMANY. THE CRITICISM WAS OCCASIONED BY NEW FRENCH-GERMAN TALKS ON PLANS TO PROVIDE WEST GERMAN TRAINING FACILITIES ON FRENCH SOIL.

THE HAMMARSKJOLD ARTICLE DECLARED THAT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL HAS BEEN "CURRYING FAVOR WITH HIS MASTERS, THE UNITED STATES IMPERIALISTS" AND HAS BEEN USING THE U.N. FOR "COARSE INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE YOUNG AFRICAN STATE (THE CONGO)."

THE ARTICLE, DISREGARDING DEMONSTRATIONS OF CONFIDENCE IN HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FLOOR, SAID THAT MANY U.N. DELEGATIONS HAVE CONDEMNED HIS ACTIONS.

"ANY MAN WITH A CONSCIENCE WOULD RESIGN, BUT HAMMARSKJOLD IS NOT THE MAN HE IS BELIEVED TO BE," SAID PRAVDA.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT THE FIRST U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL, TRYGVE LIE, FINALLY RESIGNED IN 1953 AFTER "BELIEVING THE UNITED NATIONS COULDN'T GET ALONG WITHOUT HIM."

TRUD, THE SOVIET TRADE UNION PAPER, SAID HAMMARSKJOLD IS "OBVIOUSLY SUFFERING FROM MEGALOMANIAC TENDENCIES," OR DELUSIONS OF GRANDEUR.

DB442PED

A65

(220)

NEW YORK, OCT. 5 (AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN LEFT FOR HOME FROM THE UNITED NATIONS TONIGHT, HOPEFUL OF GRADUAL PROGRESS "TOWARD A MORE PEACEFUL STATE OF THE WORLD."

HE LEFT IDLEWILD AIRPORT ABOARD A ROYAL AIR FORCE FOUR-ENGINE JET PLANE, ENDING A 10-DAY VISIT TO NEW YORK. ITS HIGHLIGHT WAS HIS ADDRESS TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

IN FAREWELL REMARKS ADDRESSED TO NEW YORKERS, MACMILLAN SAID: "I FEEL YOU MUST REGARD US AS TERRIBLE NUISANCES--THE WAY WE DROVE ABOUT THE STREETS AND GENERALLY INTERFERED WITH TRAFFIC AND THE LIFE OF THE CITY. NEVERTHELESS, I ALWAYS LIKE MY VISITS TO NEW YORK. I ALWAYS LIKE TO COME BACK TO TAKE UP OLD FRIENDSHIPS."

MACMILLAN CONTINUED:

"THERE ARE, OF COURSE, MOMENTS IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD WHEN THE CONFUSION, THE DOUBTS, AND THE ANIMOSITIES MAKE US ALL FEEL UNCERTAIN AND DOUBTFUL OF THE FUTURE."

"ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE IS A CERTAIN THRILL IN SEEING 100 NATIONS GATHERED TO DO THEIR BEST THROUGH DEBATE AND DISCUSSION."

"IT WILL TAKE A LONG TIME AND IT WILL NOT BE EASY TO REACH SOME SETTLEMENT OF THEIR PROBLEMS. WE MUST NOT BE FOOLISH OPTIMISTS OR TOO PESSIMISTIC. WE MUST WORK QUIETLY AND NEVER SURRENDER OUR PRINCIPLES OF FREEDOM."

"WE MUST ALWAYS BE READY TO NEGOTIATE ARRANGEMENTS FOR A BETTER WAY IN WHICH TO LIVE TOGETHER IN THE WORLD."

"I GO BACK INSPIRED BY THE RENEWAL OF MY GREAT FRIENDSHIPS AND CONSCIOUS OF THE DIFFICULTIES AND THE TASK BEFORE US. I AM STILL HOPEFUL THAT AS EACH YEAR GOES BY WE MAY GRADUALLY MAKE PROGRESS TOWARD A MORE PEACEFUL STATE OF THE WORLD."

"GOODBYE."

FV711PED

A51

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 5 (AP)-HOME FROM THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, PRESIDENT NASSER DECLARED TONIGHT "IMPERIALISTS" TRIED TO SPOIL THE EFFECT OF HIS TRIP.

NASSER IN A SPEECH TO WELCOMING CROWDS RIDICULED KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND SAID "IMPERIALISTS HIRED HUSSEIN AS THEY HIRED HIS GRANDFATHER."

HUSSEIN TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY MONDAY THAT THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC IS TRYING TO DESTROY JORDAN. HIS GRANDFATHER, KING ABDULLAH, WAS ASSASSINATED IN 1951.

A CROWD OF PERHAPS 250,000 GREETED NASSER AT AL MAZA AIRPORT. HE SAID NEUTRALISTS HAVE MADE A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TOWARD EASING TENSIONS AT THE U.N.

NASSER BITTERLY ASSAILED THE JORDAN REGIME FOR THE INCIDENT INVOLVING U.A.R. PILOT ADNAN MEDANI WHO LANDED HIS MIG PLANE IN JORDAN A WEEK AGO AND LATER WAS REPORTED BY JORDAN TO HAVE COMMITTED SUICIDE.

"NOT ONLY DOES HUSSEIN BEAR RESPONSIBILITY FOR THESE ACTIONS BUT ALSO EVERYONE WHO WORKS WITH HUSSEIN TODAY," NASSER DECLARED.

"NEITHER I NOR THE U.A.R. WILL ASK HUSSEIN TO ACCOUNT FOR HIS ACTION. RATHER IT WILL BE THE JORDANIAN PEOPLE WHO WILL DO THAT... THE PEOPLE OF JORDAN WILL TRY HUSSEIN AND WHOEVER COOPERATE WITH HIM FOR MAKING JORDAN A BASE FOR ZIONISM AND IMPERIALISM."

FV740PED

512

MOSCOW, OCT. 5 (AP) - ROCKWELL KENT SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES U.N. HEADQUARTERS SHOULD BE MOVED TO ANOTHER COUNTRY, POSSIBLY THE SOVIET UNION, IF RESPECT IS NOT SHOWN TO U.N. DELEGATES IN NEW YORK.

THE 78-YEAR-OLD LEFTWING AMERICAN ARTIST MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER MOSCOW NEWS.

"THOUGH THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE LARGELY HOODLUM ELEMENTS," HE SAID, "THEY NEVERTHELESS REFLECT ON AND DISGRACE THE AMERICAN-PEOPLE."

KENT IS ON HIS FOURTH VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE MAKES HIS HOME AT AU SABLE FORKS, N.Y.

MC312PED

A77

(120)

NEW YORK, OCT. 5 (AP)-MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER SAYS THE REASON SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WANTS THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS MOVED OUT OF NEW YORK IS THAT THE CITY DEBUNKS COMMUNIST DOCTRINE ON THE "DECADENCE OF DEMOCRACY." THE MAYOR GAVE HIS IDEA IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT AT THE OPENING OF THE ANNUAL FUND APPEAL OF THE FEDERATION OF JEWISH PHILANTHROPIES.

WAGNER SAID:

"WHEN REPRESENTATIVES FROM NEW NATIONS--IN AFRICA AND ASIA FOR EXAMPLE--COME TO THE U.N. THEY ALSO SEE THE OUTSTANDING EXAMPLE IN THE WORLD OF THE SUCCESS OF DEMOCRACY, OF A FREE SOCIETY. THEY SEE NEW YORK, THE GREATEST CITY IN THE WORLD, DEMOCRACY IN ACTION."

WAGNER SAID KHRUSHCHEV "WOULD PREFER THAT THE WORLD DID NOT HAVE THIS DAILY DEMONSTRATION" OF THE VITALITY OF DEMOCRACY, "WHICH GIVES HIM THE LIE IN HIS TEETH."

HL736AED

A100

LONDON, OCT. 10 (AP)-SIR ABUBAKAR TAFEWA BALEWA, PRIME MINISTER OF NEWLY INDEPENDENT NIGERIA, TOLD NEWSMEN HERE TODAY HE DOES NOT BELIEVE IN THE BLOC SYSTEM IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

EN ROUTE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK, HE SAID:

"IT IS A PITY, IN MY VIEW, THAT NATIONS WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE CONSTITUTED THEMSELVES INTO BLOCS AND GROUPS. I WANT TO PURSUE AN INDEPENDENT VIEW, WHICH IS NOT THE SAME AS NEUTRALISM."

"I DO NOT LIKE US (AFRICAN NATIONS) TO BE PLAYED ABOUT WITH OUTSIDE THE ASSEMBLY HALL. I DO NOT LIKE US TO BE CALLED TO MEETINGS TO COMMIT US BEFORE TIME."

HE WILL LEAVE FOR NEW YORK TONIGHT.

RQ918AED

30.24-13137

B19 (220 (GQ)

GENEVA, OCT. 5 (AP)-ONE WESTERNER OUT OF TEN IS A NEUROTIC, BUT MENTAL DISORDERS APPEAR TO BE AN EVEN MORE SERIOUS PROBLEM IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO A NEW SURVEY BY THE U.N. WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION.

THE WHO (CAPS) SAID THE SUPPLY OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL TO COPE WITH MENTAL DISEASES IS "QUITE INADEQUATE."

ONLY HIGHLIGHTS OF THE SURVEY WERE RELEASED BY A MENTAL HEALTH EXPERT COMMITTEE MEETING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS THIS WEEK TO REVIEW THE WORLD PREVALENCE OF MENTAL DISORDERS. PARTICIPANTS IN THE MEETING SAID THE SURVEY INCLUDED THE FIRST STATISTICAL DATA ON MENTAL DISEASE IN THE SOVIET UNION EVER OBTAINED BY THE HEALTH ORGANIZATION.

THE BRIEF SUMMARY ISSUED TO THE PRESS SAID THAT "THE NUMBER OF PERSONS SUFFERING FROM NEUROSIS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES IS APPROXIMATELY 10 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION."

"WHILE LITTLE STATISTICAL EVIDENCE IS AVAILABLE," THE SUMMARY CONTINUES, "IT APPEARS LIKELY THAT ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CHANGES IN THE LESS HIGHLY DEVELOPED COUNTRIES HAVE CREATED A SITUATION IN WHICH MENTAL DISORDERS ARE OF EVEN GREATER IMPORTANCE THAN IN COUNTRIES WHERE SUCH CHANGES HAVE TAKEN PLACE MORE GRADUALLY."

DR. PIERRE DOROLLE, WHO DEPUTY DIRECTOR GENERAL, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT ONLY FOUR COUNTRIES--CANADA, ISRAEL, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED STATES--REACH OR EVEN APPROACH THE WHO STANDARD OF ONE PSYCHIATRIST FOR EACH 10,000 POPULATION.

JL438AED

A152AX

006 G E N T

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MISSILES (160)
CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., OCT. 5 (AP)-A POLARIS SUBMARINE MISSILE STREAKED 1,200 MILES AND A REDSTONE RACED 200 MILES IN A PAIR OF SUCCESSFUL ROCKET LAUNCHINGS TODAY.

THE NAVY REPORTED ALL OBJECTIVES WERE MET AS THE 28-FOOT POLARIS DUMPED ITS DUMMY WARHEAD ON TARGET. MAJOR GOALS OF THE FLIGHT WERE TO TEST A NEW LIGHTWEIGHT SECOND STAGE AND TO CHECK TECHNIQUES FOR ARMING AND FUSING THE NUCLEAR WARHEADS WHICH WILL BE CARRIED ON WAR-READY POLARISES.

IN ANNOUNCING THE REDSTONE SUCCESS, THE ARMY SAID THE 61-FOOT MISSILE PERFORMED AS PLANNED ON ITS SHORT HOP OVER THE ATLANTIC. THE MISSILE HAS BEEN OPERATIONAL FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS AND IS DEPLOYED WITH NATO TROOPS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY LAUNCHES A REDSTONE HERE EVERY SEVERAL MONTHS TO TEST ENGINEERING REFINEMENTS.

ONLY A FEW HUNDRED FEET FROM THE LAUNCHING PAD USED TONIGHT, A MODIFIED REDSTONE IS BEING READIED TO LAUNCH AN UNMANNED PROJECT MERCURY MAN-IN-SPACE CAPSULE ON A FLIGHT WHICH WILL CARRY IT 125 MILES UP AND 200 MILES DOWN RANGE.

IF THE UNMANNED CAPSULE SHOT IS SUCCESSFUL, A CHIMPANZE, THEN ONE OF THE AMERICAN ASTRONAUTS WILL FOLLOW ON THE SAME TRIP. IF ALL GOES WELL, THE MANNED TRIP PROBABLY WILL BE ATTEMPTED IN JANUARY.

THE NEW SECOND STAGE, WHICH HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY TESTED ON A FEW PREVIOUS TESTS, GIVES THE POLARIS A MAXIMUM RANGE OF 1,380 MILES--THE DISTANCE AIMED FOR WITH THE FIRST OPERATIONAL ROCKETS. THE ADDED DISTANCE IS ACHIEVED BY USING LIGHTER COMPONENTS IN INERT SECTIONS OF THE MOTOR.

SIMILAR METHODS WILL BE USED TO BOOST THE POLARIS RANGE TO 1,725 MILES BY 1962 AND TO 2,875 MILES BY 1964.

THE FIRST OPERATIONAL POLARIS SUBMARINE, THE GEORGE WASHINGTON, IS SCHEDULED TO GO ON STATION WITHIN A FEW WEEKS. THE PATRICK HENRY WILL FOLLOW IN DECEMBER. EACH WILL CARRY 16 NUCLEAR-ARMED MISSILES.

HO/RV644PES NM

A113WX

WASHINGTON, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE ARMY'S COURIER SATELLITE TODAY CARRIED NEWS TWICE AROUND THE WORLD, THEN RELAYED IT BACK TO EARTH. ASSOCIATED PRESS AND UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL STORIES WERE TRANSMITTED TO THE COMMUNICATIONS GLOBE, SENT INTO ORBIT YESTERDAY, AS IT WHIRLED AROUND THE EARTH ON ITS 11TH TRIP.

THE STORIES WERE SENT FROM FT. MONMOUTH, N.J. THEY WERE STORED IN COURIER'S RECORDING DEVICES UNTIL THE 13TH PASS, WHEN -- AT A SIGNAL FROM THE GROUND -- THE SATELLITE RELAYED THE STORIES BACK TO EARTH.

THEY WERE PICKED UP BOTH BY FT. MONMOUTH AND THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS GROUND STATION NEAR SALINAS, PUERTO RICO.

CZ947PED

A9KO (FX SE LA)

NORMAN, OKLA., OCT. 5-(AP)-RUSSIA'S AIM IN SPACE IS TO MAKE THE MAN IN THE MOON A SOVIET SATELLITE -- A BASE TO PLACE THE EARTH UNDER ITS CONTROL.

THAT'S THE OPINION OF ANDREW G. HALEY, GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE INTERNATIONAL ASTRONAUTICAL FEDERATION AND THE AMERICAN ROCKET SOCIETY. "WE DELUDE OURSELVES IF WE BELIEVE THE USSR DOES NOT HARBOR THIS OBJECTIVE," THE WASHINGTON ATTORNEY TOLD A SPACE TECHNOLOGY CONFERENCE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA TUESDAY.

AND HALEY SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GO TO WAR--IF NECESSARY-- TO PREVENT SUCH A DEVELOPMENT.

"IF THE USSR SHOULD COMPLETELY CONTROL THE MOON, THAT COUNTRY WOULD ALSO HAVE THE POWER TO CONTROL ANY AREA OF THE EARTH. NUCLEAR PROJECTILES COULD BE LAUNCHED WITH A HIGH DEGREE OF ACCURACY AGAINST ANY AREA OF THE EARTH," HE SAID.

PC1232ACS NM

A108 400

ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY, OCT. 5

ATOMIC SHIP

(ADVANCE) CAMDEN, N.J., OCT. 5 (AP)-A \$42.5 MILLION DOLLAR EXPERIMENT IN OCEAN GOING NUCLEAR PROPULSION IS SLOWLY NEARING COMPLETION IN A SHIPYARD HERE.

WORKERS AT THE NEW YORK SHIPBUILDING CORP. ARE GETTING OUT THE N.S. (FOR NUCLEAR SHIP) SAVANNAH. IT WILL BE THE FIRST NONMILITARY SHIP TO HAVE AN ATOMIC ENGINE. THE KEEL WAS PUT DOWN MAY 22, 1958, AND THE HULL WAS LAUNCHED JULY 21, 1959.

TAXPAYERS ARE FOOTING THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION COST, AND PROBABLY THE SHIP NEVER WILL REPAY THAT COST IN DOLLARS. BUT SOME OBSERVERS FEEL THE UNITED STATES WILL BE AMPLY REPAID IN PRESTIGE AND THE GOOD WILL IT SHOULD PRODUCE.

AFTER IT IS COMMISSIONED, EARLY NEXT YEAR, THE SAVANNAH WILL MAKE A WORLD CRUISE. THE CRUISE WILL DEMONSTRATE HOW THE ATOM CAN BE USED PEACEFULLY. SOME FEEL THE TRIP MAY HELP TEMPER OTHER COUNTRIES' FEELINGS TOWARD THE UNITED STATES, THE COUNTRY WHICH UNLEASHED THE ATOM'S FURY IN NUCLEAR BOMBS.

THE EXPERIMENT ALSO WILL PROVIDE VALUABLE KNOWLEDGE NEEDED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF FUTURE NUCLEAR POWERED SHIPS.

THE PRESENT SAVANNAH IS NAMED FOR THE FIRST STEAMSHIP TO CROSS THE ATLANTIC. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS CREDITED WITH THE IDEA OF NAMING THE NUCLEAR VESSEL FOR THE TRAIL BLAZER IN STEAM PROPULSION.

THE NEW SAVANNAH IS 595 FEET LONG AND WILL BE POWERED BY A NUCLEAR REACTOR USING U235 AS FUEL. THE REACTOR, BUILT BY BABCOCK AND WILCOX, HAS BEEN INSTALLED. HOWEVER THE NUCLEAR FUEL WILL NOT BE DELIVERED UNTIL OCTOBER OR NOVEMBER.

JUST WHEN THE U235 WILL GO "CRITICAL"--START FISSIONING--IS NOT YET KNOWN. THE REACTION WILL BE USED TO HEAT WATER AND STEAM TO 520 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT. THIS WILL DRIVE TURBINES CAPABLE OF PRODUCING 22,000 HORSEPOWER.

WASTE FROM THE REACTORS WILL BE BROUGHT BACK TO SHORE AND BURIED. INTERNATIONAL LAW DOES NOT NOW PERMIT THEIR RANDOM DISPOSAL AT SEA.

DESIGNERS PREPARED THE SHIP FOR THE WORST. IT WILL BE ABLE TO WITHSTAND COLLISION WITH ALL BUT THE WORLD'S LARGEST VESSELS WITHOUT DAMAGE TO THE REACTOR COMPARTMENT.

IF THE SHIP EVER SHOULD SINK, AN UNLIKELY OCCURRENCE, SPECIAL DOORS WILL IMMEDIATELY SEAL OFF THE REACTOR TO KEEP IT FROM CONTAMINATING THE SURROUNDING OCEAN.

WHEN THE IDEA OF USING ATOMIC POWER IN A SHIP OF PEACEFUL INTENT FIRST GAINED ACCEPTANCE, SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FAVORED PUTTING A NAUTILUS TYPE SUBMARINE REACTOR IN A CONVENTIONAL SURFACE SHIP AND CLAIMING A QUICK ATOMIC FIRST.

HOWEVER CONGRESS DECIDED TO SPEND \$42.5 MILLION AND HAVE THE VESSEL DESIGNED FROM THE KEEL UP. FINAL PLANS WERE APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON OCT. 15, 1956.

SOMEDAY THE VESSEL WILL BE A BRIGHT WHITE, TRIMMED IN RED AND BLUE. WHILE UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND TESTING IT WILL CARRY ONLY A DIRTY COAT OF PRIMER PAINT. THE VESSEL WILL RECEIVE THE NEW PAINT THE WEEK BEFORE IT SAILS, THE SHIPBUILDING COMPANY SAID.

MASTER OF THE SAVANNAH WILL BE G.R. DEGROOTE (CAP D, G), 55, HUNTINGTON, N.Y.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY, OCT. 5, MOVED OCT 1

B946AED

A43

(350)

PMS BUDGET
SPACE SCIENCE

BY ALTON BLAKESLEE

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

NEW YORK, OCT. 5 (AP)-DAWN OF YEAR FOUR OF THE SPACE AGE FINDS: THE UNITED STATES LEADING IN BREAD-AND-BUTTER SPACE SCIENCE.

RUSSIA AHEAD IN SPECTACULAR DESSERTS.

U.S. SATELLITES HAVE PIONEERED THE WAY TO USE SPACE FOR BETTER WEATHER FORECASTS, GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS, PRECISE SHIP NAVIGATION.

THEY HAVE GLEANED VAST BASIC KNOWLEDGE--MORE THAN THE SOVIETS HAVE DISCLOSED FROM THEIR PROBINGS AT LEAST--ABOUT RADIATIONS, METEORITIC SPACE DUST, AND OTHER CONDITIONS IN SPACE.

RUSSIA HAS HIT THE MOON, PHOTOGRAPHED THE BACK SIDE OF THE MOON, AND BIDS TO BE FIRST WITH A MAN INTO SPACE.

RUSSIA STUNNED THE WORLD THREE YEARS AGO YESTERDAY WITH SPUTNIK 1. HER EARLIER DEVELOPMENT OF POWERFUL ROCKETS GAVE HER, AND STILL GIVES HER, THE MEANS OF PROUD ACHIEVEMENTS.

A MONTH LATER CAME SPUTNIK II, CARRYING THE DOG LAIKA, THE FIRST REAL PUBLIC NOTICE OF SERIOUS AND PAINSTAKING SOVIET DESIRE TO SEND MAN BEYOND THE SHACKLES OF GRAVITY INTO SPACE, TO THE MOON OR PLANETS.

TO DATE, THE SOVIET UNION HAS PUT SIX SATELLITES ORBITING AROUND THE EARTH, ONE INTO THE MOON, ANOTHER INTO ORBIT AROUND THE SUN. SHE'S RECOVERED ONE SATELLITE WITH A MENAGERIE OF ANIMALS TO TEST SAFE HUMAN TRAVEL.

BUT 25 U.S. SATELLITES HAVE GONE SWINGING AROUND THE EARTH--COUNTING THE NEW COURIER 1B--AND TWO OTHERS HAVE BECOME TINY PLANETS OF THE SUN. TWO CAPSULES HAVE BEEN RECOVERED FROM SPACE.

SMALLER THAN SOVIET SATELLITES--BY NECESSITY, NOT CHOICE--THEY'VE BEEN PACKED WITH INGENIOUS INSTRUMENTS TO CHATTER BACK BREAD-AND-BUTTER KNOWLEDGE ABOUT SPACE.

THEY DISCOVERED AND EXPLORED THE VAN ALLEN HALOS OF RADIATION. THE TIROS SATELLITE PHOTOGRAPHED CLOUDS, AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS MEASURED THE EARTH'S HEAT BALANCE, AS FORERUNNERS OF A WORLD NETWORK OF SEE-ALL WEATHER STATIONS IN SPACE.

THE ECHO BALLOON SATELLITE, AND COURIER, ARE INITIAL STEPS TOWARD NEW GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS, WORLDWIDE TV, TELEPHONE AND TELETYPE CHANNELS HURDLING THE OCEANS. TRANSIT SATELLITES CAN GIVE MARINERS--IN PEACE OR

30.24-13139

WAR--PRECISE FIXES OF POSITIONS ON EARTH.
THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT INDICATED HOW FAR THEY MAY HAVE GONE IN SIMILAR PLANS. THEY HAVE BEEN MUM ALSO ABOUT ANY LAUNCHING FAILURES--IF THEY HAD THEM--COMPARED WITH SPECTACULAR AND PUBLICIZED U.S. MISFIRES. SPECULATIONS ARE THAT RUSSIA IS JUST AROUND THE CORNER FROM SENDING THE FIRST MAN INTO SPACE. THE UNITED STATES STILL APPEARS A YEAR OR MORE FROM THIS GOAL.

HL511AED

B38 (SEG) (130)

MANILA, OCT. 5 (AP)--ADM. JOHN V. SIDES, THE U.S. NAVY'S NEW COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN THE PACIFIC, ASSURED THE WORLD LAST NIGHT THAT THE CRISIS IN LAOS FINDS THE 7TH FLEET PREPARED "TO SEE THAT THE FREE PEOPLES OF ASIA REMAIN FREE."

THE ADMIRAL, MAKING HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE WESTERN PACIFIC SINCE ASSUMING COMMAND OF THE PACIFIC FLEET ON SEPT. 1, TOLD NEWSMEN IN THE 7TH FLEET "WILL USUALLY BE IN THE RIGHT PLACE AT THE RIGHT TIME WHEN THINGS HAPPEN."

SIDES SAID THE FLEET HAS BEEN IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC FOR MANY YEARS AND "IT IS NEVER IN ONE PLACE AND IT SPREADS UP AND DOWN."

THE EXTENSIVE AREA STRETCHING FROM JAPAN DOWN INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE ADMIRAL VOICED THE HOPE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES THAT THE LAOTIANS "WILL SOLVE THEIR PROBLEMS IN SUCH A WAY AS TO REMAIN FREE AND NOT HAVE SOME OTHER THAT WILL IMPOSE UPON THEM."

JL630AED

B22 Q

--ALL POINTS--

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON (190)

GENEVA, OCT. 5 (AP)--SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN TODAY TERMED INSUFFICIENT THE U.S. OFFER OF A 27-MONTH MORATORIUM ON SMALL UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS.

TSARAPKIN ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES IN A 30-MINUTE SPEECH IN THE BIG THREE NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONFERENCE OF "BACKING OUT OF A COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY."

WITHOUT FORMALLY REJECTING THE U.S. PROPOSAL, THE SOVIET DELEGATE REPEATED PREVIOUS SOVIET DEMANDS FOR A MORATORIUM OF FOUR TO FIVE YEARS.

"THE MAIN PREOCCUPATION OF THE UNITED STATES IS NOT TO PERFECT DETECTION OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS, BUT TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTING," HE DECLARED.

HE ADDED THAT IF THE UNITED STATES RESUMED TESTING ON ITS OWN WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF SOVIET EXPERTS, THE SOVIET UNION WOULD FEEL FREE TO RESUME TESTING ALSO.

"IF THIS HAPPENS," HE SAID, "THERE WOULD BE A DANGEROUS TURN IN THE ARMAMENTS RACE."

THE AMERICAN MORATORIUM PROPOSAL WAS MADE AS THE CONFERENCE RECONVENED HERE LAST WEEK AFTER A FIVE-WEEK RECESS. U.S. DELEGATE CHARLES C. STELLE DESCRIBED IT AS AN EFFORT TO GET THE TALKS OFF TO A GOOD START.

IT WOULD PROVIDE FOR A 27-MONTH SUSPENSION OF ALL UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTING BELOW A SEISMIC THRESHOLD MAGNITUDE OF 4.75 EXCEPT WITHIN A RESEARCH PROGRAM TO IMPROVE DETECTION OF SMALL UNDERGROUND ATOMIC BLASTS.

THE MORATORIUM WOULD COME INTO EFFECT WITH THE SIGNING OF A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY. IF A RESEARCH PROGRAM STARTED BEFORE THE ACTUAL SIGNING, HOWEVER, ITS DURATION WOULD BE CORRESPONDINGLY SHORTENED.

RK414PED

A107

(140)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, OCT. 6 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE REBEL GOVERNMENT OF ALGERIA TODAY SAID THEY "STERNLY CONDEMN THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE NATO COUNTRIES, PRINCIPALLY THAT OF THE UNITED STATES," FOR SUPPORTING FRANCE IN ALGERIA.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SIGNED BY VISITING REBEL PREMIER FERHAT ABBAS AND CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IN PEIPING SAID THE TWO GOVERNMENTS "EXPRESSED STERN OPPOSITION TO AND CONDEMNATION OF THE COLONIAL WAR AND CRIMINAL ACTS OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ALGERIA CARRIED ON BY FRENCH IMPERIALISM WITH THE SUPPORT OF U.S. IMPERIALISM."

THE CHINESE PROMISED THE ALGERIAN REVOLUTIONARIES "UNFAILING ASSISTANCE AND SUPPORT" IN ITS WAR AGAINST FRANCE BUT DID NOT SPECIFY ANY CONCRETE MEASURES, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED. ABBAS ANNOUNCED HIS SUPPORT OF RED CHINA'S "JUST STRUGGLE TO LIBERATE THEIR OWN TERRITORY, TAIWAN (FORMOSA)."

ABBAS CONCLUDED A WEEK'S VISIT WITH TALKS WITH RED CHINESE LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG.

FV925PED

A90

(110)

OSLO, NORWAY, OCT. 6 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION HAS TURNED DOWN A DANE AS A CANDIDATE FOR SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE (ECE) BECAUSE HE REPRESENTS A NATO COUNTRY, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY. ECE IS A U.N. AFFILIATE.

A SUCCESSOR IS BEING SOUGHT FOR THE RETIRING SECRETARY-GENERAL, SAKARI TUOMIOJA OF FINLAND.

THE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE BANK OF NORWAY, ERIK PROFOSS, WAS FIRST APPROACHED BUT TURNED DOWN THE OFFER, THE SOURCES SAID.

NEXT AN APPROACH WAS MADE TO DENMARK'S MOSCOW AMBASSADOR, GUNNAR SEIDENFADEN, WHO WAS REPORTED INTERESTED.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEMANDED THAT A SO-CALLED NEUTRAL BE CHOSEN.

THE SOURCES SAID THAT THE QUESTION HAS NOT BEEN DECIDED BUT THAT YUGOSLAV ECONOMIST VLADIMIR VELEBIT IS THE STRONGEST CANDIDATE NOW.

DF849PED

A101

(130)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., OCT. 5 (AP)--AN ARMY GENERAL TODAY ADVOCATED A UNITED STATES MILITARY STRATEGY OF VICTORY TO CRUSH "IMPERIAL COMMUNISM." A MARINE GENERAL SAID MILITARY MIGHT WAS NOT ENOUGH.

LT. GEN. ROBERT J. WOOD, HEAD OF THE ARMY'S AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, AND MAJ. GEN. VICTOR H. KRULAK, COMMANDER OF THE SAN DIEGO MARINE CORPS RECRUIT DEPOT, SPOKE AT THE 40TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE MILITARY ORDER OF WORLD WARS.

WOOD TOLD THE OFFICERS ORGANIZATION THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE THE MILITARY MIGHT TO OCCUPY THE ENEMY'S LAND, DESTROY HIS FAITH IN HIS OWN IDEOLOGY, AND "ELIMINATE IMPERIAL COMMUNISM AS A WORLD FORCE AND REPLACE IT WITH AN IDEOLOGY WITH WHICH THE WEST CAN LIVE."

KRULAK SAID THAT MILITARY STRENGTH WAS NOT ENOUGH "TO WIN THE GREAT BATTLE IN THE WORLD TODAY." HE SAID AMERICA SHOULD RELY ON A COMBINATION OF STRENGTHS--MILITARY, SPIRITUAL, MORAL, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL.

FR710PCS NM